16UNDAT1CH1 UND/AT/1CH1

B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2019 I Year I Semester Allied Chemistry - I

Time : 3 Hours

Max.marks :60

Section A $(10 \times 1 = 10)$ Marks

Answer any **TEN** questions

- 1. What are buffer solutions?
- 2. Mention an example for strong and weak electrolytes.
- 3. Write any two disadvantages of hard water.
- 4. What is a mixed fertilizer?
- 5. Gaseous fuels are superior to solid fuels. Why?
- 6. Write the hybridisation of ethyne and benzene.
- 7. Classify the following into electrophiles and nucleophiles. OH^- , CN^- , H^+ , Br^- .
- 8. What are free radicals?
- 9. Draw the resonance structures of furan.
- 10. Why furan is less aromatic than pyrrole?
- 11. Define quantum yield of a photochemical reaction.
- 12. What is meant by Chemiluminescence?

Section B $(5 \times 4 = 20)$ Marks

Answer any **FIVE** questions

- 13. Write Henderson equation for acidic and basic buffers. Explain the terms in it.
- 14. Distinguish between temporary and permanent hardness.
- 15. How does urea manufactured? Cite its uses.
- 16. Discuss the hybridisation of methane.
- 17. Explain the nitration of benzene with mechanism.
- 18. Write the preparation and properties of thiophene.
- 19. State the following laws. (i) Grothus-Draper (ii) Stark-Einstein

Section C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$ Marks

Answer any **THREE** questions

- 20. (a) Explain common ion effect with an example.
 - (b) Discuss the buffer action in biological systems.
- 21. (a) Explain any two methods of purifying water for domestic use.(b) How are the following prepared? (i) Water gas (ii) Semi water gas
- 22. Describe the classification of organic reactions with relevant examples.
- 23. Compare the properties of pyrrole and pyridine.
- 24. Write notes on the following. (a) Photosensitisation (b) Fluorescence

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