## UPH/CT/6A15

## B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2019 III Year VI Semester Solid State Physics and Semi-Conductor Devices

### Time : 3 Hours

Max.marks :60

Section A  $(10 \times 1 = 10)$  Marks

#### Answer any **TEN** questions

- 1. Define unit cell.
- 2. What is meant by the atomic radius in a crystal?
- 3. What are X-rays?
- 4. Define bond length and bond angle.
- 5. What is Curie-Weiss law?
- 6. Define Curie temperature.
- 7. What is meant by electric polarisation?
- 8. Define dielectric constant.
- 9. Draw an equivalent circuit for UJT.
- 10. Mention any two applications of SCR.
- 11. Sketch the planes (111) and (110) in a simple cubic cell.
- 12. Define Coordination number.

Section B  $(5 \times 4 = 20)$  Marks

#### Answer any **FIVE** questions

- 13. Discuss the seven systems of crystals with suitable diagrams.
- 14. Deduce Bragg's law for the diffraction of X-rays by a crystal.
- 15. Distinguish between dia, para and ferromagnetic materials.
- 16. Obtain Clausius Mosotti relation between polarizability and dielectric constant of a solid.
- 17. Draw the drain characteristics of n-channel FET and discuss the different regions of importance in the characteristic curve.
- 18. Show that in a cubic crystal the spacing between consecutive parallel planes of Miller indices (h,k,l) is given by  $d_{hkl} = \frac{a}{\sqrt{h^2 + k^2 + l^2}}$
- 19. Explain the operation of UJT relaxation oscillator with a neat circuit diagram.

# Section C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$ Marks

## Answer any **THREE** questions

- 20. Describe the face centred cubic and hexagonal close packed structures. Show that the atomic packing factor for fcc and hcp structures are the same.
- 21. With a neat diagram explain the construction and working of rotating crystal method to determine crystal structure.
- 22. Discuss the Langevin theory of diamagnetism. Show that the diamagnetic susceptibility is negative and independent of temperature.
- 23. Explain the phenomenon of electric polarization in dielectrics and discuss any two types of electric polarization in detail.
- 24. Explain with a neat circuit diagram the construction and working of a SCR and also discuss the V-I Characteristics of a SCR.

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