M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION,NOVEMBER 2019 I Year II Semester Topology

Time : 3 Hours

Max.marks:75

Section A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ Marks

Answer any **TEN** questions

- 1. Give an example of a complete metric space which is not complete.
- 2. Define a norm on the linear space R^n .
- 3. Define an open base for a topological space.
- 4. Define a topological space.
- 5. Define locally compact space.
- 6. Define an lebesgue number for an open cover of X.
- 7. Show that every totally bounded space is bounded.
- 8. State the Bolzano-weierstrass property.
- 9. Define a T_1 topological space.
- 10. Give an example of a Hausdorff space.
- 11. Define a normal space.
- 12. State Urysonh's Lemma.

Section B $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ Marks

Answer any **FIVE** questions

- 13. Let X and Y be metric spaces. Show that a map $f : X \rightarrow Y$ is continuous if and only if f^{-1} (G) is open in X whenever G is open in Y.
- 14. Let X be a topological space and A a subset of X ,show that $\overline{A} = A \bigcup D(A)$. Deduce that A is closed if and only if $A \supseteq D(A)$.
- 15. Prove that any continuous image of a compact space is compact.
- 16. Prove that the product of any non-empty class of Hausdorff spaces is Hausdorff space.
- 17. Prove that the components of a totally disconnected space are its points.
- 18. Show that every compact Hausdorff is normal.
- 19. Let X be a topological space and A be a subset of X. Prove that $\overline{A} = \{x : each neighbourhood of x intersects A\}$.

Section C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$ Marks

Answer any **THREE** questions

- 20. Prove that the set R^n of all n- tuples X =(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) of real numbers is a real Banach space.
- 21. Prove that every separable metric space is second countable.
- 22. State and prove Tychnoff's theorem.
- 23. State and prove Tietze extension theorem.
- 24. Prove that a subspace of the real line R is connected if and only if it is an interval.

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