M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION,NOVEMBER 2019 II Year III Semester Ecology and Phytogeography

Time : 3 Hours

Max.marks:75

Section A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ Marks

Answer any **TEN** questions

- 1. Define Biome
- 2. Biotic components of ecosystem.
- 3. Food Chain
- 4. Bioaccumulation
- 5. Green House gases.
- 6. Acid rain
- 7. Key stone species.
- 8. Species richness
- 9. Biodiversity hotspots.
- 10. Continental drift.
- 11. Food web
- 12. Ozone depletion.

Section B $(5 \times 5 = 25)$ Marks

Answer any **FIVE** questions

- 13. Write a short note on different components of an ecosystem.
- 14. What is bioegeochemical cycle? Explain Phosphorus cycle.
- 15. Explain the different threats to ozone layer.
- 16. Elaborate on the basics of population ecology.
- 17. Write details on the soils of India.
- 18. Mention few biological monitoring programmes and its impact on environment.
- 19. Discuss any one of the energy flow models in an ecosystem.

Section C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$ Marks

Answer any **THREE** questions

- 20. What are the different types of ecosystem? Explain pond ecosystem.
- 21. Critically comment on the nitrogen cycle and its importance.
- 22. Enumerate the causes and consequences of Global warming in detail.
- 23. Describe the structure, component and character of ecological community.
- 24. Give a detailed account on the vegetation regions of Indian subcontinent.

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