# M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2019 II Year III Semester Plant Tissue Culture

### Time : 3 Hours

Max.marks:75

### Section A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ Marks

### Answer any **TEN** questions

- 1. Dry heat sterilization.
- 2. Define Totipotency.
- 3. Mention the role of solidifying agent in tissue culture media.
- 4. Comment on Macro nutrients.
- 5. Define Callus.
- 6. What is Vitrification?
- 7. Mention the purpose of Feeder layer technique.
- 8. What is fusogens?
- 9. Comment on Meristem culture
- 10. What are secondary metabolites?
- 11. Define Immobilization.
- 12. Expand the following : PGPR and PGPF.

**Section B**  $(5 \times 5 = 25)$  Marks

#### Answer any **FIVE** questions

- 13. Write short note on moist heat sterilization.
- 14. Describe the components of tissue culture media and their importance.
- 15. Distinguish between direct and indirect morphogenesis.
- 16. Discuss on the types of explants.
- 17. Write in brief about the preparation of virus free culture.
- 18. Give a general account on surface sterilization techniques.
- 19. Explain the method on embryo culture techniques.

### Section C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$ Marks

# Answer any **THREE** questions

- 20. Write in detail on the tissue culture laboratory facility.
- 21. Write the steps involved in isolation and protoplast culture.
- 22. Write an essay on synthetic seeds and its application.
- 23. Elaborate on plant cell suspension culture technique.
- 24. Discuss the significance of tissue culture techniques with respect to crop improvement.

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