# M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION,NOVEMBER 2019 II Year IV Semester Condensed Matter Physics

Time : 3 Hours

# Max.marks:75

## Section A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$ Marks

### Answer any **TEN** questions

- 1. What is the relation between atomic scattering factor and structure factor of a crystal?
- 2. What is a the use of a Madelung constant?
- 3. Give the sketches of the first Brillouin zones of bcc lattices.
- 4. Define Umklapp scattering.
- 5. State Bloch theorem.
- 6. Define Hall effect.
- 7. State Hund's rule
- 8. What are Magnons?
- 9. How do the properties of superconductor differ from those of normal conductors?
- 10. Why do superconductors expel magnetic fields?
- 11. What are symmetry operations?
- 12. Draw the variation of magnetic susceptibility with temperature for ferrimagnets.

Section B  $(5 \times 5 = 25)$  Marks

#### Answer any **FIVE** questions

- 13. Write down the properties of reciprocal lattices.
- 14. Write short notes on Phonon momentum.
- 15. Explain the significance of effective mass of the electron?
- 16. Explain the storage of magnetic energy by domain wall theory?
- 17. For a specimen of superconductor, the critical fields are  $1.4 \times 10^5$  and  $4.2 \times 10^5$  A/m at 14K and respectively.Calculate the transition temperature and critical fields at 0K and 4.2K.
- 18. What are Miller indices? How the orientation of a plane is specified by Miller indices?
- 19. What are the main characteristics of Fermi surface?

### Section C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$ Marks

### Answer any **THREE** questions

- 20. Derive Laue equation for diffraction of x-rays by crystalline solid.
- 21. Derive an expression for the group velocity  $v_g$  as a function of 'k'.
- 22. Explain how does the Kronig Penny model lead to the formation of energy band in solids?
- 23. Discuss the quantisation of electron orbits in a magnetic field.
- 24. Compare Type I and Type II superconductors.

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