## B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2020 II Year IV Semester Mathematical Statistics - II

### Time : 3 Hours

Max.marks :60

Section A  $(10 \times 1 = 10)$  Marks

#### Answer any **TEN** questions

- 1. State the variance of t distribution.
- 2. Define chi-square distribution.
- 3. Define unbiased estimator.
- 4. Define most efficient estimator.
- 5. State Neyman Factorisation theorem.
- 6. What is interval estimation?
- 7. Define sampling Distributions.
- 8. What is level of significance?
- 9. State the applications of t distribution.
- 10. What are the requirements for chi-square test for goodness of fit?
- 11. Define type II error.
- 12. Write the standard error of mean.

Section B  $(5 \times 4 = 20)$  Marks

Answer any **FIVE** questions

- 13. Derive the mean of Student's t distribution.
- 14. Derive the relationship between F and chi-square distribution.
- 15. State and prove Rao-Blackwell Theorem.
- 16. Find the MLE for the mean of normal distribution if standard.deviation is known
- 17. Explain the paired t-test.
- 18. Let X1, X2 and X3 is a random sample of size 3 from a population with mean  $\mu$  and ariance  $\sigma^2$ , T<sub>1</sub>, T<sub>2</sub>, T<sub>3</sub> are the estimators used to estimate mean value  $\mu$  where

 $T_1 = X1 + X2 - X3$  ,  $T_2 = 2X1 + 3X2 - 4X3$ 

 $T_3 = (\lambda X1 + X2 + X3) / 3$ 

(i) Are  $T_1$ , and  $T_2$  unbiased estimators.

- (ii) Find the value of  $\lambda$  such that T<sub>3</sub> is unbiased estimator for  $\mu$ .
- (iii) With the value of  $\lambda$  Check whether T<sub>3</sub> is consistent estimator.
- (iv) Which is the best estimator?
- 19. The random variable X follows uniform distribution  $(0, \theta)$  Find the sufficient estimator for  $\theta$ .

Section C  $(3 \times 10 = 30)$  Marks

# Answer any **THREE** questions

- 20. Derive the probability density function of chi-square distribution and find the mean of the distribution.
- 21. State and prove Cramer-Rao inequality.
- 22. Derive the confidence Interval for ratio of variances of two normal population.
- 23. Explain the test for proportions of two populations.
- 24. Describe the exact test based on t distribution for means of two population.

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