## M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2020 I Year I Semester Organic Chemistry - I

Time : 3 Hours

Max.marks:75

Section A  $(10 \times 2 = 20)$  Marks

Answer any **TEN** questions

1. Assign Pro R and Pro S protons in the following compound.



- 2. Why trans-1,2-dimethylcyclobutane is more stable than cis-1,2-dimethylcyclobutane?
- 3. Give the Newman projection of most stable conformations of diastereomers of 2,3-butandiol.
- 4. Which of the following is more acidic and why? e,a-4-t-butylcyclohexane carboxylic acid & e,e-4-t-butylcyclohexane carboxylic acid
- 5. What is Hammet equation? Mention the terms involved in it.
- 6. What is Chichibabin reaction?
- 7. Predict the product and mention the name of the following reaction.

$$+ CO + HCI \xrightarrow{AICI_3}$$
 Product

- 8. How will you synthesis m-bromo phenol from benzene?
- 9. Give the synthesis of flavone from 2-hydroxy acetophenone.
- 10. Give one example and its structure for the following natural products. Isoflavones and anthocyanins
- 11. Neopentyl halides are very unreactive towards nucleophilic substitution reactions. Why?
- 12. How the formation of benzyne intermediate is confirmed in aromatic nucleophilic substitution reactions?

**Section B**  $(5 \times 5 = 25)$  Marks

Answer any **FIVE** questions

13. Explain the optical isomerism exhibited by biphenyls and spiranes.

# 16PCHCT1001 PCH/CT/1001

- 14. Discuss the conformation analysis of 1,2 and 1,3-dimethylcyclohexane.
- 15. Identify A & B and Justify your answer.



- 16. Explain ion pair mechanism with suitable evidences.
- 17. Write the mechanism of nitration of benzene. What are the various nitrating agents? Give evidences for the formation of electrophile.
- 18. Give the mechanism of the following reactions.i) Vilsmeyer-Hack reaction ii) Reimer-Tieman reaction
- 19. How the positions of hydroxyl and ketonic group in cholesterol are confirmed?

Section C  $(3 \times 10 = 30)$  Marks

### Answer any **THREE** questions

- 20. a. What are stereo specific and stereo selective reactions? Give one example for each. (5)
  - b. Assign R/S notation for the following. (4 + 1)



21. a. Write short note on conformations and stereochemistry of 9-methyl decalins. (4)

b. Predict the product for the reaction of the following diastereomers with HONO. (3+3)



- 22. Explain the following with mechanism and evidences. (6 + 4)i) Benzyne mechanism ii) Dieckmann condensation
- 23. a. Give the mechanism of nitration of benzene. What are the various nitrating agents?
  - b. Covert benzene into sym-tribromobenzene.
- 24. a. Give the synthesis of vitamin A1.
  - b. Convert cholesterol to progesterone.

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