#### 18PNDCT3007

# M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2020 II Year III Semester Advanced Human Nutrition- Macro Nutrients

#### Time : 3 Hours

Max.marks :75

Section A  $(10 \times 2 = 20)$  Marks

#### Answer any **TEN** questions

- 1. Define BMR. List two factors affecting BMR.
- 2. What is physiological fuel value? How is it different from energy content of food?
- 3. Define glycaemic index of food. Give its uses.
- 4. Give the therapeutic uses of carbohydrates.
- 5. What are essential amino acids? Name them.
- 6. Write on the amino acid pattern in animal protein.
- 7. What are visible and invisible fats?
- 8. Name the food sources containing omega-3 and omega-6 fatty acids.
- 9. What are fat substitutes?
- 10. How is water exchanged in the body?
- 11. Give the distribution of water in the body.
- 12. List four physiological functions of proteins.

**Section B**  $(5 \times 5 = 25)$  Marks

#### Answer any **FIVE** questions

- 13. How is Total Energy Requirement estimated?
- 14. Explain the role of carbohydrates in dental caries and obesity.
- 15. Give the toxic effects of fructose and xylitol
- 16. Write short notes on amino acid balance and imbalance.
- 17. Brief on hypocholesteraemic foods.
- 18. Explain the role of MUFA and PUFA
- 19. What is water imbalance? How is it caused?

## Section C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$ Marks

### Answer any **THREE** questions

- 20. Describe the factors that regulate food intake
- 21. Discuss on the role of dietary fibres in health and disease.
- 22. Enumerate on various methods of estimating protein quality.
- 23. What are lipoproteins? Explain their types and health implications.
- 24. How are water and electrolyte balance maintained?

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