

**SHRIMATHI DEVKUNVAR NANALAL BHATT VAISHNAV COLLEGE FOR WOMEN**  
**(AUTONOMOUS)**  
**(Affiliated to the University of Madras and Re-accredited with A+ Grade by NAAC)**  
**Chromepet, Chennai — 600 044.**  
**M.Sc. END SEMESTER EXAMINATION APRIL/NOV - 2021**  
**SEMESTER – I**  
**20PAMET1001 – Probability and Distributions**

<b>Total Duration : 3 hrs</b>	<b>Total Mark : 75</b>
MCQ : 30 min	MCQ : 15
Descriptive : 2 Hrs. 30 Mins.	Descriptive : 60

Section A

Answer any **SIX** questions (6 x 5 =30)

- Define Negative binomial distribution. Derive mgf of Negative binomial distribution.
- Define Hyper-Geometric distribution. Find the Mean and variance of this distribution.
- The joint probability density function of a two-dimensional random variable (X,Y) is given by
 
$$f(x, y) = \begin{cases} 2; & 0 < x < 1, 0 < y < x; \\ 0, & \text{elsewhere} \end{cases}$$
  - Find the marginal density functions of X and Y.
  - Find the conditional density function of Y given X=x and conditional density function of X given Y=y.
  - Check for independence of X and Y.
- Prove that  $(n-1) \frac{s^2}{\sigma^2}$  is  $\chi^2(n-1)$ .
- Prove that the sum of independent chi-square variates is also a  $\chi^2$ -variate.
- Define
  - Bivariate binomial distribution and write mean and variance of the distribution.
  - Bivariate Normal distribution and write mean and variance of the distribution.
- Let  $\{X_n, Y_n\}$ ,  $n=1,2,\dots$  be a sequence of pairs of random variables and c be a constant. Then prove that  $X_n \xrightarrow{L} X, Y_n \xrightarrow{P} c \Rightarrow X_n + Y_n \xrightarrow{L} X + c$ .
- Let  $X_n \xrightarrow{P} X$  and g be a continuous function defined on R. Then prove that  $g(X_n) \xrightarrow{P} g(X)$  as  $n \rightarrow \infty$ .

Section B

Part A

Answer any **TWO** questions (2 x 10 =20)

- Let  $X \sim C(\mu_1, \theta_1)$  and  $Y \sim C(\mu_2, \theta_2)$  be independent random variable. Then prove that  $X + Y$  is a  $C(\mu_1 + \mu_2, \theta_1 + \theta_2)$  random variable.

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10. Let  $(X,Y)$  be jointly distributed with density function
- $$f(x,y) = \begin{cases} x+y, & 0 < x < 1, 0 < y < 1, \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}. \text{ Find Mean, Variance and Covariance.}$$
11. State and prove Lindeberg-Levy central limit theorem.
12. Define t-distribution. Derive the probability density function of t-distribution.

### Part B

#### Compulsory Question (1 x 10 = 10)

13. Derive the Mean, Variance and Moment generating function for the chi-square distribution.