## SHRIMATHI DEVKUNVAR NANALAL BHATT VAISHNAV COLLEGE FOR WOMEN (AUTONOMOUS)

(Affiliated to the University of Madras and Re-accredited with 'A+' Grade by NAAC) Chromepet, Chennai — 600 044.

# BCOM.(CS) END SEMESTER EXAMINATION APRIL/NOV - 2021

SEMESTER - V

## 18UBCCT5A13 - Cost Accounting

| Total Durati | on : 3 Hrs      | Total Marks : 75 |
|--------------|-----------------|------------------|
| MCQ          | : 30 Mins       | MCQ : 15         |
| Descriptive  | : 2 Hrs.30 Mins | Descriptive : 60 |

Section B

#### Answer any **SIX** questions $(6 \times 5 = 30 \text{ Marks})$

- 1. State the objective of cost accounting.
- 2. Calculate prime cost, Factory cost, Cost of production, Cost of sales and profit from the Following Details:

| Particulars             | Amount (Rs.) |
|-------------------------|--------------|
| Direct materials        | 10,000       |
| Direct labour           | 4,000        |
| Direct expenses         | 500          |
| Factory expenses        | 1,500        |
| Administrative expenses | 1,000        |
| Selling expenses        | 300          |
| Sales                   | 20,000       |

3. Find out the economics order quantity (EOQ) from the following particulars.

Annual usage: 6,000units.

Cost of material per unit: Rs.20.

Cost of placing and receiving one order: Rs.60 Annual carrying cost of one unit: 10% of inventory value.

4. From the Following Information Calculate the Labour Turnover Rate.

Number of workers at the beginning of the period : 3,800. Number of workers at the end of the period : 4,200.

During the year, 40 workers left while 160 workers are discharged. 600 workers are recruited during the year; of the 150 workers are recruited to fill up vacancies and the rest are engaged on account of an expansion scheme.

5. Calculate the machine hour rate from the following:

Rent and rates for the quarter - Rs.30,000. Area occupied by machine - one-fourth (1/4) of the total Area. Running time per month - 2,000 hours.

6. Calculate the amount of rent to be apportioned to each department. Rent = Rs.1,000.

| Particulars | Α     | В     | С   | D   |
|-------------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| Area (Sq m) | 1,500 | 1,100 | 900 | 500 |

7. Prepared a Reconciliation of Cost and Financial Accounts.

| Particulars  | Rs.      |
|--|----------|
| Net loss as per cost accounts                                | 3,44,800 |
| Works overhead under-recovered in cost accounts              | 6,240    |
| Depreciation over charged in cost accounts                   | 2,600    |
| Administration overheads under changed in financial accounts | 3,400    |
| Interest on investment                                       | 17,500   |
| Goodwill written off in financial books                      | 11,400   |
| Income tax paid  | 89,600   |
| Stores adjustment (credit in financial books)                | 950      |
| Depreciation of stock charged in financial books             | 13,500   |

8. The following information relates to the manufacture of a product during the month of Jan 2015.

| Raw materials consumed                | Rs.20,000        |  |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|--|
| Direct wages                          | Rs.12,000        |  |
| Machine hours worked                  | 1,000 hours      |  |
| Machine hour rate                     | Rs.2perhour      |  |
| Office overhead                       | 20%onworkscost   |  |
| Selling overhead                      | Rs.0.40 per unit |  |
| Units produced                        | 20,000 units     |  |
| Units sold at Rs.3 each; 18,000 units |                  |  |

Prepare a cost sheet (a) Prime cost (b) Work cost (c) Cost of production (d) Cost of goods sold (e) Cost of sales (f) Profit

## Section C

Answer any **THREE** questions  $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ Marks})$ 

9. A Manufacturer presents the following details about the various expenses incurred by him:

| Particulars                         | Rs.    |
|-------------------------------------|--------|
| Raw materials consumed              | 70,000 |
| Carriage inwards                    | 2,000  |
| Factory rent                        | 2,400  |
| Bad debts                           | 440    |
| Printing and stationery             | 620    |
| Legal expenses                      | 350    |
| Carriage outwards                   | 1,540  |
| Indirect materials                  | 560    |
| Power                               | 4,600  |
| Depreciation of furniture           | 160    |
| Postage expenses                    | 465    |
| Repairs of plant and machinery      | 1,200  |
| Salesmen's expenses                 | 3,400  |
| Advertising                         | 500    |
| Direct wages                        | 85,000 |
| General manager salary              | 36,000 |
| Factory manager salary              | 18,000 |
| Depreciation on plant and machinery | 1,240  |
| Audit fee                           | 350    |

Classify the above expenses under the various elements of cost showing separately the total expenditure under each element.

# SEMESTER - V 18UBCCT5A13 - Cost Accounting

10. Zubi Plc. is a furniture manufacturing company and is in business from 10 years. The following are the purchases and issues during the month of March:

|          |                   | 000         |         |
|----------|-------------------|-------------|---------|
| March 01 | Opening Inventory | 800 units   | @\$7    |
| March 05 | Purchases         | 1,000 units | @\$6.55 |
| March 09 | Purchases         | 400 units   | @\$6.2  |
| March 25 | Purchases         | 1,400 units | @\$6.05 |
| March 12 | Sales             | 1,200 units |         |
| March 27 | Sales             | 1,000 units |         |

Find out the value of Ending Inventory on March 31.

Find out the value of cost of goods sold under FIFO method using the perpetual inventory method.

11. Calculate the Normal and Overtime Wages Payable to Workman Form the Following Data.

| DAY       | HOURS WORKED |
|-----------|--------------|
| Monday    | 8            |
| Tuesday   | 12           |
| Wednesday | 10           |
| Thursday  | 10           |
| Friday    | 9            |
| Saturday  | 4            |
| Total     | 53           |

Normal working hours – 8 hours per day; on Saturday – 4 hours. Normal rate Rs.2 per hour. Overtime rate – up to 9 hours in a day at single rate and over 9 hours in a day at double rate. Or up to 48 hours in a week at single rate and over 48 hours at double rate, whichever is more beneficial to the workers.

12. The following information is supplied from a firm:

| Particulars  | Rs.    | Particulars                    | Rs.    |
|--------------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|
| Rent         | 20,000 | Insurance                      | 10,000 |
| Maintenance  | 12,000 | Employer's contribution to P.F | 3,000  |
| Depreciation | 9,000  | Energy                         | 18,000 |
| Lighting     | 2,000  | Supervision                    | 30,000 |

|                          | Departments |        |        |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------|--------|
|                          | Х           | Y      | Z      |
| Floor Space (Sq. ft.)    | 2,000       | 1,000  | 1,000  |
| Number of Workers        | 25          | 15     | 10     |
| Total Direct Wages (Rs.) | 1 Lakh      | 1 Lakh | 1 Lakh |
| Cost of Machinery (Rs.)  | 3 Lakh      | 2 Lakh | 1 Lakh |
| Stock of goods (Rs.)     | 30,000      | 10,000 | 10,000 |

Prepare a statement showing appointment of costs to various departments.

13. Prepare Reconciliation Statement From the following:

| Particulars                                   | Rs.      |
|---|----------|
| Net Profits as Per Cost Accounts              | 2,00,000 |
| Income Tax                                    | 60,000   |
| Share Transfer Fee Credited                   | 4,000    |
| Provision for Doubtful Debts                  | 20,000   |
| Overheads as Per Cost Accounts                | 34,000   |
| Overheads as Per Financial Books              | 28,000   |
| Directors Fees in Financial Books Only        | 8,000    |
| Depreciation Charged Only In Finance Books    | 7,000    |
| Closing Stock in Cost Accounts                | 18,750   |
| Closing Stock in Financial Books              | 20,750   |
| Goodwill Written Off                          | 9,000    |
| Stores Adjustment (Credit in Financial Books) | 1,000    |
| Interest on Investments                       | 4,000    |