

SHRIMATHI DEVKUNVAR NANALAL BHATT VAISHNAV COLLEGE FOR WOMEN  
(AUTONOMOUS)  
(Affiliated to the University of Madras and Re-accredited with A+ Grade by NAAC)  
Chromepet, Chennai — 600 044.

B.Sc. END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS NOVEMBER – 2022  
SEMESTER – II

**20USTCT2004 – Matrix Algebra**

Total Duration: 2 Hrs 30 Mins.

Total Marks: 60

**Section A**

Answer any **SIX** questions (6 × 5 =30 Marks)

1. Explain the different types of matrices with an example.
2. Write down some matrices which are Symmetric but not Hermitian.
3. Show that  $|A'| = |A|$ .
4. Solve the system of equations:  
$$\begin{aligned}x + 3y - 2z &= 0 \\2x - y + 4z &= 0 \\x - 11y + 14z &= 0\end{aligned}$$
5. Show that the equations :  
$$\begin{aligned}x + 2y - z &= 3 \\3x - y + 2z &= 1 \\2x - 2y + 3z &= 2 \\x - y + z &= -1\end{aligned}$$
 are consistent and solve the same.
6. Explain the properties of congruence of matrices.
7. Show that a positive definite real symmetric matrix is non-singular.
8. If **A** and **B** are two square matrices then show that the matrices **AB** and **BA** have the same Characteristic roots.

**Section B**

**Part A**

Answer any **THREE** questions (3 × 10 =30 Marks)

9. Show that  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 5 & 2 & 6 \\ -2 & -1 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$  is nil potent matrix of order 3.

Contd...

10. Reduce the matrix **A** to its normal form were

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & -3 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{Hence find the rank of } \mathbf{A}$$

11. Solve the following equations with the help of matrices:

$$x + 2y + 3z = 14$$

$$3x + y + 2z = 11$$

$$2x + 3y + z = 11$$

12. State and prove Cayley-Hamilton theorem.

13. Convert to quadratic form

$$6x_1^2 + 3x_2^2 + 14x_3^2 + 4_{x_2x_3} + 18_{x_3x_1} + 4_{x_1x_2}$$

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