

SHRIMATHI DEVKUNVAR NANALAL BHATT VAISHNAV COLLEGE FOR WOMEN  
(AUTONOMOUS)

(Affiliated to the University of Madras and Re-accredited with 'A+' Grade by NAAC)  
Chromepet, Chennai — 600 044.

B.Sc. END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS NOVEMBER-2022

SEMESTER - V

20USTCT5012 - Stochastic Processes

Total Duration : 2 Hrs 30 Mins.

Total Marks : 60

**Section A**

Answer any **SIX** questions ( $6 \times 5 = 30$  Marks)

1. Illustrate Stationary random process.
2. Sketch the state flow diagram of a Markov chain having states (1, 2, 3) with respective probabilities  $p_{12}$ ,  $p_{13}$ ,  $p_{21}$ ,  $p_{23}$ ,  $p_{31}$ ,  $p_{32}$ .
3. List the postulates of Poisson process.
4. Explain linear growth process.
5. Classify the queueing models.
6. Relate random process with random variable.
7. Classify the state of a Markov chain.
8. List the operating characteristics of the queueing system.

**Section B**

Answer any **THREE** questions ( $3 \times 10 = 30$  Marks)

9. Classify stochastic process according to Index set and State space with suitable examples.
10. The Transition Probability Matrix of a Markov Chain with three states 0,1,2 is  
$$P = \begin{bmatrix} 3/4 & 1/4 & 0 \\ 1/4 & 1/2 & 1/4 \\ 0 & 3/4 & 1/4 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and the initial stat distribution of the chain is  
 $P[X_0=i] = \frac{1}{3}; i=0,1,2$  Compute  
(i)  $P(X_2 = 2)$   
(ii)  $P(X_3 = 1, X_2 = 2, X_1 = 1, X_0 = 2)$   
(iii)  $P(X_2 = 1, X_0 = 0)$
11. Justify that the inter arrival time between two successive Poisson arrivals distributed exponentially with mean  $1/\mu$ .

Contd...

12. Ascertain the distribution of the Yule – Fury (Pure Birth Process) process starting with  $i$  individuals to reach the size  $j$
13. Consider a self-service store with one cashier. Assume Poisson arrivals and exponential service times. Suppose that 8 customers arrive on an average every 5 minutes and the cashier can serve 10 in 5 minutes. Evaluate:
  - (i) The average number of customers queueing for service
  - (ii) Average number of customers in the queue or queue length
  - (iii) Average time a customer spends in the system
  - (iv) Average time a customer waits before being served

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