

SHRIMATHI DEVKUNVAR NANALAL BHATT VAISHNAV COLLEGE FOR WOMEN  
(AUTONOMOUS)

(Affiliated to the University of Madras and Re-accredited with 'A+' Grade by NAAC)  
Chromepet, Chennai — 600 044.

M.Sc. - END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS NOVEMBER - 2022

SEMESTER - III

20PCHET3003 - Electrochemistry

Total Duration : 2 Hrs 30 Mins.

Total Marks : 60

**Section A**

Answer any **SIX** questions ( $6 \times 5 = 30$  Marks)

1. List out the postulates of Bjerrum ion pair theory and explain the modification of the Debye Huckel equation.
2. Explain the Helmholtz-Perin model and discuss the structure of the double layer with necessary diagram and equations.
3. Explain the working of hydrocarbon - oxygen fuel cell with a neat diagram.
4. Explain in detail any two of the following methods to control corrosion.
  - i. Impressed current cathodic protection
  - ii. Sacrificial anodic protection
  - iii. Coatings
  - iv. Inhibitors
5. Summarize on Fick's law of diffusion and its application.
6. At 25°C the exchange current density of Pt/H<sub>2</sub>(g) / H<sup>+</sup> (aq) electrode is 0.79 mA/cm<sup>2</sup>. Calculate the current flowing through the standard electrode of area 5cm<sup>2</sup> when the overpotential is 5mV.
7. With a neat sketch discuss in detail on the working of Quinhydrone electrode with its merits and demerits.
8. With a neat diagram infer the significance of Evan's diagram in corrosion.

**Section B**

**Part A**

Answer any **TWO** questions ( $2 \times 10 = 20$  Marks)

9. (i) Give the Debye Huckel equations for the mean activity coefficient of electrolytes and explain its experimental validation.  
(ii) Calculate the value of ionic strength and mean activity coefficient in  $5.0 \times 10^{-2}$  molal solutions of (a) KCl (b) Ca(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub> (c) ZnSO<sub>4</sub>. Assume complete dissociation.

Contd...

10. Deduce the Debye-Huckel-Onsagar equation.
11. Determine the kinetics of single step one electron-transfer electrode reaction and examine the Butler-Volmer equation for
  - i) high overvoltage ii) Low overvoltage values.
12. Explain the construction, charging and discharging reactions involved in lead - acid battery.

### **Part B**

Compulsory question ( $1 \times 10 = 10$  Marks)

13. Assess the corrosion behavior of Iron water system using Pourbiax diagram.

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