

SHRIMATHI DEVKUNVAR NANALAL BHATT VAISHNAV COLLEGE FOR WOMEN
(AUTONOMOUS)

(Affiliated to the University of Madras and Re-accredited with 'A+' Grade by NAAC)
Chromepet, Chennai — 600 044.

M.Sc.(Appl.Maths) - END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS APRIL - 2023

SEMESTER - III

20PAMCT3007 - Complex Analysis

Total Duration : 2 Hrs. 30 Mins.

Total Marks : 60

Section B

Answer any **SIX** questions ($6 \times 5 = 30$ Marks)

1. If G is an open set and let $f : G \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$ be a differentiable function, then show that f is analytic on G .
2. Show that $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{x^2}{1+x^4} dx = \frac{\pi}{\sqrt{2}}$.
3. Use Gamma function, show that $\sqrt{\pi} \Gamma(2z) = 2^{2z-1} \Gamma(z) \Gamma(z + \frac{1}{2})$.
4. If $D = \{z: |z| < 1\}$ and suppose that $f : \partial D \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ is a continuous function, then show that there is a continuous function $u : D^- \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ such that
 - (a) $u(z) = f(z)$ for z in D ,
 - (b) u is harmonic in D , Moreover, u is unique and is defined by the formula

$$u(re^{i\theta}) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} P_r(\theta - t) f(e^{it}) dt.$$
5. State and prove Little Picard theorem.
6. If $p(z)$ is a non-constant polynomial, then prove that there is a complex number 'a' with $p(a) = 0$.
7. State and prove Schwarz's Lemma.
8. State and prove Jensen's formula.

Section C

I - Answer any **TWO** questions ($2 \times 10 = 20$ Marks)

9. If f is an analytic function on a region containing the closure of the disk $D = \{z : |z| < 1\}$ and satisfying $f(0) = 0, f'(0) = 1$, then prove that there is a disc $S \subset D$ on which f is one to one and such that $f(S)$ contains a disk of radius $1/72$.

Contd...

10. Show that for $a > 1$, $\int_0^\pi \frac{d\theta}{a + \cos\theta} = \frac{\pi}{\sqrt{a^2 - 1}}$.
11. State and prove Riemann Mapping theorem.
12. If G is a region, then prove that
- (a) the metric space $Har(G)$ is complete.
 - (b) if $\{u_n\}$ is a sequence in $Har(G)$ such that $u_1 \leq u_2 \leq \dots$ then either $u_n(z) \rightarrow \infty$ uniformly on compact subsets of G or $\{u_n\}$ converges in $Har(G)$ to a harmonic function.

II - Compulsory question ($1 \times 10 = 10$ Marks)

13. If G is an open subset of the plane and $f : G \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$ an analytic function. If γ is a closed rectifiable curve in G such that $n(\gamma; w) = 0$, for all w in $\mathbb{C} - G$, then prove that for 'a' in $G - \{\gamma\}$, $n(\gamma; a)f(a) = \frac{1}{2\pi i} \int \frac{f(z)}{z - a} dz$.

SHRIMATHI DEVKUNVAR NANALAL BHATT VAISHNAV COLLEGE FOR WOMEN
(AUTONOMOUS)

(Affiliated to the University of Madras and Re-accredited with 'A+' Grade by NAAC)
Chromepet, Chennai — 600 044.

M.Sc.(Appl.Maths) - END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS APRIL - 2023

SEMESTER - III

20PAMCT3007 - Complex Analysis

Total Duration : 2 Hrs. 30 Mins.

Total Marks : 60

Section B

Answer any **SIX** questions ($6 \times 5 = 30$ Marks)

1. If G is an open set and let $f : G \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$ be a differentiable function, then show that f is analytic on G .
2. Show that $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{x^2}{1+x^4} dx = \frac{\pi}{\sqrt{2}}$.
3. Use Gamma function, show that $\sqrt{\pi} \Gamma(2z) = 2^{2z-1} \Gamma(z) \Gamma(z + \frac{1}{2})$.
4. If $D = \{z: |z| < 1\}$ and suppose that $f : \partial D \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ is a continuous function, then show that there is a continuous function $u : D^- \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ such that
 - (a) $u(z) = f(z)$ for z in D ,
 - (b) u is harmonic in D , Moreover, u is unique and is defined by the formula

$$u(re^{i\theta}) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{\pi} P_r(\theta - t) f(e^{it}) dt.$$
5. State and prove Little Picard theorem.
6. If $p(z)$ is a non-constant polynomial, then prove that there is a complex number 'a' with $p(a) = 0$.
7. State and prove Schwarz's Lemma.
8. State and prove Jensen's formula.

Section C

I - Answer any **TWO** questions ($2 \times 10 = 20$ Marks)

9. If f is an analytic function on a region containing the closure of the disk $D = \{z : |z| < 1\}$ and satisfying $f(0) = 0, f'(0) = 1$, then prove that there is a disc $S \subset D$ on which f is one to one and such that $f(S)$ contains a disk of radius $1/72$.

Contd...

10. Show that for $a > 1$, $\int_0^\pi \frac{d\theta}{a + \cos\theta} = \frac{\pi}{\sqrt{a^2 - 1}}$.
11. State and prove Riemann Mapping theorem.
12. If G is a region, then prove that
- (a) the metric space $Har(G)$ is complete.
 - (b) if $\{u_n\}$ is a sequence in $Har(G)$ such that $u_1 \leq u_2 \leq \dots$ then either $u_n(z) \rightarrow \infty$ uniformly on compact subsets of G or $\{u_n\}$ converges in $Har(G)$ to a harmonic function.

II - Compulsory question ($1 \times 10 = 10$ Marks)

13. If G is an open subset of the plane and $f : G \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$ an analytic function. If γ is a closed rectifiable curve in G such that $n(\gamma; w) = 0$, for all w in $\mathbb{C} - G$, then prove that for 'a' in $G - \{\gamma\}$, $n(\gamma; a)f(a) = \frac{1}{2\pi i} \int \frac{f(z)}{z - a} dz$.
