20UPHCT4007

SHRIMATHI DEVKUNVAR NANALAL BHATT VAISHNAV COLLEGE FOR WOMEN (AUTONOMOUS) (Affiliated to the University of Madras and Re-accredited with 'A+' Grade by NAAC) Chromepet, Chennai — 600 044. B.Sc.(Physics) END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS NOVEMBER -2023 SEMESTER - IV **20UPHCT4007 - Atomic Physics**

Total Duration : 2 Hrs 30 Mins.

Total Marks : 60

Section B

Answer any **SIX** questions $(6 \times 5 = 30 \text{ Marks})$

- 1. Discuss about the L-S and j-j coupling in vector atom model.
- 2. Explain the interval rule and fine structure of sodium D lines.
- 3. Discuss Paschen Back effect.
- 4. Mention Mosley's law and its importance.
- 5. Discuss the origin and analysis of continuous and characteristic X-ray specta.
- 6. Mention Mosley's law and its importance.
- 7. Difference between ordinary light and Laser.
- 8. Obtain Einstein's coefficients for spontaneous emission and stimulated emission.

Section C

Answer any **THREE** questions $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ Marks})$

- 9. (i) With a neat diagram, describe the Stern and Gerlach experiment (ii) Interpret the results in details.
- 10. (i) What are normal and anomalous Zeeman effects?(ii) With neat diagram and related expressions discuss the Lorentz classical theory of normal Zeeman effect.
- 11. (i) Explain the principle and working of Bainbridge's mass spectrometer.(ii) Mention its applications.
- 12. (i) What is Compton effect? What does Compton effect support?(ii) Obtain the equation for change in wavelength.
- 13. (i) Explain the construction, working and characteristics of Ruby laser.(ii) List out the applications of Lasers in medicine.
