

SHRIMATHI DEVKUNVAR NANALAL BHATT VAISHNAV COLLEGE FOR WOMEN
(AUTONOMOUS)

(Affiliated to the University of Madras and Re-accredited with 'A+' Grade by NAAC)
Chromepet, Chennai — 600 044.

M.Sc.(Appl.Maths) END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS NOVEMBER - 2023

SEMESTER - I

20PAMCT1001 - Algebra -1

Total Duration : 2 Hrs. 30 Mins.

Total Marks : 60

Section B

Answer any **SIX** questions ($6 \times 5 = 30$ Marks)

1. Define Normalizer $N(a)$ and Prove that $N(a)$ is Subgroup of G .
2. If $o(G) = p^2$ where p is prime number then prove that G is Abelian.
3. Suppose that G is the internal direct product of N_1, N_2, \dots, N_n then for $i \neq j$, $N_i \cap N_j = (e)$ and if $a \in N_i$, $b \in N_j$ then prove that $ab = ba$.
4. If A is invertible then prove that $\det(A) \neq 0$ and $\det(A^{-1}) = (\det A)^{-1}$.
5. Prove that $T \in A(V)$ is unitary iff $TT^* = 1$.
6. Prove that every prime number p and every positive integer m there exists a field having p^m elements.
7. When a group is said to be Solvable. Given the group G and $a, b \in G$; verify that commutator of a and b is $a^{-1}b^{-1}ab$.
8. Define norm of x . Prove that for all $x, y \in Q$, $N(xy) = N(x)N(y)$.

Section C

I - Answer any **TWO** questions ($2 \times 10 = 20$ Marks)

9. State and prove first Sylow's theorem.
10. Prove that G is solvable if and only if $G^{(k)} = (e)$ for some integer k .
11. For $A, B \in F_n$ and $\lambda \in F$ Prove that (i) $\text{tr}(\lambda A) = \lambda \text{tr}(A)$
(ii) $\text{tr}(A + B) = \text{tr}(A) + \text{tr}(B)$ (iii) $\text{tr}(AB) = \text{tr}(BA)$
(iv) if A is invertible then $\text{tr}(ACA^{-1}) = \text{tr}(C)$.
12. Prove that if F is a field and $\alpha, \beta \in F$; $\alpha, \beta \neq 0$ then we can find two elements a, b in F such that $1 + \alpha a^2 + \beta b^2 = 0$.

II - Compulsory question ($1 \times 10 = 10$ Marks)

13. Prove that the Adjoin in Q satisfies
(i) $x^{**} = x$; (ii) $(\alpha x + \beta y)^* = \alpha x^* + \beta y^*$;
(iii) $(xy)^* = y^*x^*$ for all x, y in Q and all real α, β .

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