SHRIMATHI DEVKUNVAR NANALAL BHATT VAISHNAV COLLEGE FOR WOMEN (AUTONOMOUS) (Affiliated to the University of Madras and Re-accredited with 'A+' Grade by NAAC) Chromepet, Chennai — 600 044. BCA END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS NOVEMBER -2023 SEMESTER -III 22UCACT3003 - Programming in Kotlin

Total Duration : 2 Hrs 30 Mins.

Total Marks : 60

Section B

Answer any **SIX** questions $(6 \times 5 = 30 \text{ Marks})$

- 1. Explain the primary traits of Kotlin that distinguish it from other programming languages.
- 2. How to use a while loop to find the even number in the list?
- 3. Write a program to find sum of the parameter values is (5,10)
- 4. Predict the result of applying lazy collection operations on a large collection using sequences in Kotlin.
- 5. Sketch a class hierarchy involving an abstract class, two concrete classes and their relationships in Kotlin.
- 6. Relate the advantages of using nullable types and provide advantages in handling potential null values to prevent runtime errors in Kotlin.
- 7. Interpret the benefits of using inline functions to remove the overhead of lambda control flow in higher-order functions.
- 8. Assess the impact of variance in generics on subtyping and type safety.

Section C

Answer any **THREE** questions $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ Marks})$

- 9. Explian in detail about Exception handling in kotlin with example.
- 10. Explain in detail String function and regular expression with examples.
- 11. Write a program for shape class and calculate circle & Rectangle area values.
- 12. Write a program for Overloading operators with examples.
- 13. Justify the importance of generics in preventing type casting and improving code robustness.
