SHRIMATHI DEVKUNVAR NANALAL BHATT VAISHNAV COLLEGE FOR WOMEN (AUTONOMOUS) (Affiliated to the University of Madras and Re-accredited with 'A+' Grade by NAAC) Chromepet, Chennai — 600 044. BCA END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS NOVEMBER -2023 SEMESTER - II 20UCACT2002 - Object Oriented Programming in C++

Total Duration : 2 Hrs 30 Mins.

Total Marks : 60

Section B

Answer any **SIX** questions $(6 \times 5 = 30 \text{ Marks})$

- 1. Interpret the concept of inheritance and its role in code reusability.
- 2. Compute the benefits of polymorphism to achieve flexibility and extensibility in code.
- 3. Relate the relationship between "variables" and "identifiers" with respect to the storage and referencing of data within a C++ program.
- 4. Write a C++ program that demonstrates the use of control structures (if-else, switch) to determine the grade of a student based on their score.
- 5. Give an example of operator overloading in C++ by overloading the '+' operator for a class representing complex numbers. Show the steps to perform addition operation using this overloaded operator.
- 6. Compute the result when calling an overloaded function to calculate the area of a rectangle using varying sets of parameters such as length and width.
- 7. Describe the relationship between a base class and a derived class in inheritance with an example in C++.
- 8. Diagnose the potential consequences of neglecting error handling during file operations. How can unchecked errors lead to data corruption or program crashes?

Section C

Answer any **THREE** questions $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ Marks})$

- 9. Show the process of creating an instance of a class and accessing its attributes in C++.
- 10. Given a C++ function that calculates the factorial of a number, write the corresponding function prototype and call the function from 'main ()'.

- 11. Infer the significance of constructors within Classes and their contribution towards initializing attributes of objects in C++.
- 12. Apply the concept of polymorphism by designing a C++ program that uses a base class "Shape" with virtual functions for calculating area. Create derived classes "Circle" and "Rectangle" that override these functions to calculate area based on their specific attributes.
- 13. Organize the steps to create a program that appends new information to an existing file without overwriting its content in C++.
