SHRIMATHI DEVKUNVAR NANALAL BHATT VAISHNAV COLLEGE FOR WOMEN (AUTONOMOUS) (Affiliated to the University of Madras and Re-accredited with 'A+' Grade by NAAC) Chromepet, Chennai — 600 044. B.Sc.(DS) END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS NOVEMBER -2023 SEMESTER - III 22UDSCT3003 - Relational Database Management Systems

Total Duration : 2 Hrs 30 Mins.

Total Marks : 60

Section B

Answer any **SIX** questions $(6 \times 5 = 30 \text{ Marks})$

- 1. Explain about different types of constraints.
- 2. Describe functional dependency with an example.
- 3. Design an SQL query to find the highest salary among employees in each department using the MAX() function and GROUP BY.
- 4. Create a trigger named "update_stock" that automatically decreases the quantity of an item in the "stock-in-hand" table by 1 whenever a new order is inserted into the "orders" table.
- 5. Discuss in detail about keys in relational model.
- 6. Explain the concept of authentication and authorization in the context of database security.
- 7. Explain Pros & Cons of Relational Algebra Operations.
- 8. Give a short note on exceptional handling.

Section C

Answer any **THREE** questions $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ Marks})$

- 9. Design an ER diagram for a college database system that includes entities like students, courses and instructors. Indicate relationships and cardinalities.
- 10. Explain in detail about codd's rule.
- 11. Explain various Normalization with example.
- 12. Describe the concept of correlated subqueries. Provide an example of how a correlated subquery can be used to retrieve data from related tables.
- 13. Write a PL/SQL block that calculates the total cost of all orders placed by a specific customer. Use a cursor to fetch the order details.

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