SHRIMATHI DEVKUNVAR NANALAL BHATT VAISHNAV COLLEGE FOR WOMEN (AUTONOMOUS) (Affiliated to the University of Madras and Re-accredited with 'A+' Grade by NAAC) Chromepet, Chennai - 600 044. M.Sc.Applicable Mathematics - END SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS - NOV' 2024 SEMESTER - I **20PAMCT1001 - Algebra - I**

Total Duration : 2 Hrs. 30 Mins.

Total Marks : 60

Section B

Answer any **SIX** questions $(6 \times 5 = 30 \text{ Marks})$

1. With usual notation prove that $n(k) = 1 + p + \ldots + p^{k-1}$.

- 2. Suppose that G is the internal direct product of $N_1, N_2, ..., N_n$. Then show that for $i \neq j$, $N_i \cap N_j = (e)$, and if $a \in N_i$, $b \in N_j$ then ab = ba.
- 3. If F is of characteristic 0 and if S and T are in $A_F(V)$, such that ST TS commutes with S, then ST TS is nilpotent.
- 4. Prove that for every prime number p and every integer m there exists a field having p^m elements.
- 5. The adjoint in Q satisfies

1.
$$x^{**} = x_{1}^{**}$$

2.
$$(\delta x + \gamma y)^* = \delta x^* + \gamma y^*;$$

3.
$$(xy)^* = y^*x^*$$

for all x, y in Q and all real δ and γ .

- 6. Let R be a Euclidean ring, then prove that any finitely generated R-module M is the direct sum of a finite number of cyclic submodules.
- 7. Prove that det A = det(A').
- 8. Show that G is solvable if and only if G(k) = (e) for some integer k.

Section C

I - Answer any **TWO** questions $(2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks})$

- 9. State and prove Sylow's theorem.
- 10. Prove that "Every finite abelian group is the direct product of cyclic groups".
- 11. Prove the following for a normal transformation N is
 - 1. Hermitian if and only if its characteristic roots are real.
 - 2. Unitary if and only if its characteristic roots are all of absolute value I.
 - 3. If N is normal and AN = NA, then $AN^* = N^*A$.

Contd...

12. Prove that "Every positive integer can be expressed as the sum of squares of four integers".

II - Compulsory question $(1 \times 10 = 10 \text{ Marks})$

13. State and prove Wedderburn theorem
